3-22-04



TES IGE COMMISSION . 20549

ANNUAL AUDITED REPORT FORM X-17A-5 PART III

OMB APPROVAL
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SEC FILE NUMBER 8-47810

FACING PAGE

Information Required of Brokers and Dealers Pursuant to Section 17 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 17a-5 Thereunder

REPORT FOR THE PERIOD BEGINNING	01/01/03 AND	ENDING $12/3$	31/03
	MM/DD/YY	N	IM/DD/YY
A. REGI	STRANT IDENTIFICATION		£' /
NAME OF BROKER-DEALER: Valdes	& Moreno, Inc.	0	FFICIAL USE ONLY
ADDRESS OF PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSIN	ESS: (Do not use P.O. Box No.)		FIRM I.D. NO.
1600 Genessee Street, Suit	e 630		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(No. and Street)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Kansas City, Missouri		64102-103	19
(City)	(State)	(Zip Cod	le)
NAME AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF PER	SON TO CONTACT IN REGARD		
Marco R. Listrom		(81	.6) 221-6700 Code – Telephone Numbe
R ACCO	UNTANT IDENTIFICATION		code - relephone rumbe
,	ame – if individual, state last, first, middle	,	/\s
6310 Lamar Avenue, Suite 1 (Address)	(City)	.S 00202 (State)	(Zip Code)
,		A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	FOENERS
CHECK ONE:		A SECOND OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	
☑ Certified Public Accountant		< MAR	0 1 2004
☐ Public Accountant ☐ Accountant not resident in United	States or any of its possessions		
	·		181
	OR OFFICIAL USE ONLY	***************************************	
L	C NX		
*Claims for exemption from the requirement that t must be supported by a statement of facts and circ			
musi de supporteu dy a statement dy jacis ana circ	umstances relied only the busis for t	ne exemption. See S	CESSED
	V	PR	OCTO

SEC 1410 (06-02)

Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB control number.

MAR 25 2004

THUNSON

OATH OR AFFIRMATION

I, <u>Marco R. Listrom</u>		, swear (or affirm) the	at, to the best of
my knowledge and belief the accompanying financial stat	ement and supporting s	chedules pertaining to th	e firm of
Valdės & Moreno, Inc.			, as
	0 03 , are true and	d correct. I further swea	
neither the company nor any partner, proprietor, principa	officer or director has	any proprietary interest	in any account
classified solely as that of a customer, except as follows:	officer of different flat	any proprietary interest	in any account
classified solely as that of a customer, except as follows.		•	•
LINDAK JONES			
Notary Public-Notary Seal State of Missouri	Thy	Co	
Jackson County		Signature	
My Commission Expires May 21, 2006	_	•	
The state of the s		ngs. Der	
		Title	·
Sinds & Jones			
Notary Public			
This report ** contains (check all applicable boxes):			
☒ (a) Facing Page.☒ (b) Statement of Financial Condition.			
(b) Statement of Financial Condition. (c) Statement of Income (Loss).		The second second) de
(d) Statement of Changes in Financial Condition.			
(e) Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity or	Partners' or Sole Propr	ietors' Capital.	,
(f) Statement of Changes in Liabilities Subordinated	to Claims of Creditors.	•	
(g) Computation of Net Capital.		1 17 0 0	
(h) Computation for Determination of Reserve Requi			
(i) Information Relating to the Possession or Control (j) A Reconciliation, including appropriate explanation			tle 15c3-3 and the
Computation for Determination of the Reserve Re			do 1505 5 talquine
(k) A Reconciliation between the audited and unaudi			ect to methods of
consolidation.			
(1) An Oath or Affirmation.		•	
(m) A copy of the SIPC Supplemental Report.	d to arrist or found to have	va arrintad aimea tha data a	fthe marriage andit
 (n) A report describing any material inadequacies four X (o) Independent Auditor's Repo 	u lo existor round to haver	1 Accounting	i mepievious audit. Controls Required
**For conditions of confidential treatment of certain port	ions of this filing, see s	ection 240.17a-5(e)(3).	by SEC. Rule 17a-5.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

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David B. Higdon, C.P.A., C.F.P.

D. Bob Hale, C.P.A.
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HIGDON & HALE

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of Valdés & Moreno, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial condition of **Valdés & Moreno, Inc.** as of December 31, 2003, and the related statements of income, changes in stockholder's equity, and cash flows for the year then ended that you are filing pursuant to rule 17a-5 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of **Valdés & Moreno, Inc.** as of December 31, 2003, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements, taken as a whole. The information contained in Schedules I, II, and III is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements, but is supplemental information required by Rule 17a-5 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the examination of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Higdon & Hale

Certified Public Accountants

Higdon E Hale

February 24, 2004

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION

DECEMBER 31, 2003

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 100,634
Receivable from clearing broker	13,169
Deposit with clearing broker	30,000
Total current assets	143,803
DEFERRED INCOME TAXES	1,000
DEPRECIABLE ASSETS	
Office equipment	31,523
Accumulated depreciation	(28,440)
Net depreciable assets	3,083
OTHER ASSETS	
Investments	12,292
Deposits	718
Total other assets	13,010
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 160,896</u>
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDER'S EQUITY	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 600
Accrued payroll	5,644
Accrued payroll taxes	1,881
Accrued income taxes	
Total current liabilities	<u>8,125</u>
STOCKHOLDER'S EQUITY	
Capital stock	208,000
Retained earnings	(10,046)
Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss):	
Unrealized loss on securities	(45,183)
Total stockholder's equity	152,771
	102,771
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDER'S EQUITY	\$ 160,896

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF INCOME

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

REVENUES Commissions Trading gains Advisory and placement fees Realized gain (loss) on investment account Miscellaneous Total revenues			\$	123,398 46,776 103,440 (14,825) 8,708 267,497
DIRECT COSTS OF REVENUES Clearing expenses Other charges GROSS MARGIN	\$	25,070 2,188		<u>27,258</u> 240,239
EXPENSES Employee compensation and benefits Quotation Travel and entertainment Advisory fees Office expense Regulatory expense and fees Depreciation Miscellaneous Total expenses				153,470 11,296 12,907 12,000 25,589 8,209 2,989 18,902 245,362
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES INCOME TAX PROVISION (DEFERRED BENEFIT)				(5,123) (1,000)
NET INCOME (LOSS)			\$	(4,123)

VALDÉS & MORENO, INC. STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDER'S EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

•	_	ommon Stock ss A & B		Preferred Stock	Retained Earnings	Com	cumulated Other prehensive ome/(Loss)
BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR Additions	\$	2,000	\$	106,000 100,000	\$ 5,192 	\$	(31,344)
Dividends					(11,115)		
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME NET INCOME (LOSS)					(4,123)		
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME Unrealized loss on securities			<u> </u>	wi 40 P	 		(13,839)
BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$	2,000	<u>\$</u>	206,000	\$ (10,046)	\$	<u>(45,183</u>)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income (loss)	\$	(4,123)
Depreciation		2,989
Deferred income tax benefit		(1,000)
Loss on expiration of warrants		14,825
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash		,020
provided by operating activities:		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
		2 097
(Increase) decrease in receivables and deposits from clearing broker		2,087
(Increase) decrease in other assets		(0.000)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable		(2,600)
Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities		(930)
Net cash provided by operating activities	 -	11,248
CASH FLOWS USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchase of depreciable assets		
CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Issue of additional preferred stock		100,000
Preferred stock dividends		<u>(11,115</u>)
Total cash provided by financing activities		88,885
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		100,133
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		501
CACITATIO CACITE QUITALE ITTO AT DEGINATING OF TEAK		<u> </u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	<u>\$</u>	100,634

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2003

NOTE 1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Nature of the Business

The Company was incorporated on July 13, 1994 and started business on May 2, 1995. The Company operates as a fully disclosed broker/dealer in Kansas City, Missouri. All customer cash balances and securities are carried by a clearing broker.

B. Management Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at December 31, 2003 and revenues and expenses during the year then ended. The actual outcome of the estimates could differ from the estimates made in the preparation of the financial statements.

C. Statement of Cash Flows

Cash and Cash Equivalents - For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Company considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. For the year ended December 31, 2003, the Company did not have any cash equivalents.

Cash Paid - Interest and Taxes - The amounts of cash paid for interest and taxes for the year ended December 31, 2003 are as follows:

Interest	\$ 1,050
Income taxes	\$

D. Depreciable Assets

Depreciable assets are recorded at cost and depreciated over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets.

Maintenance and repairs are changed to operations when incurred. Betterments and renewals are capitalized. Depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2003 was \$2,989.

E. Comprehensive Income Reporting

The Company accounts for comprehensive income in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 130 "Reporting Comprehensive Income", which requires comprehensive income and its components to be reported when a company has items of other comprehensive income. Comprehensive income includes net income plus other comprehensive income (i.e., certain revenues, expenses, gains and losses reported as separate components of stockholder's equity rather than in net income).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2003

NOTE 1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – continued

F. Deferred Income Taxes

A deferred income tax benefit has been recognized at December 31, 2003, based on the ultimate utilization, in future years, of the current operating loss. This deferred income tax benefit is treated as a non current asset, at this time.

Deferred income taxes of approximately \$9,000 would normally be provided on the unrealized loss on the investments (see note 5). Since it is unknown when and how much, if any, capital gains will be available to be offset by the capital loss, a valuation allowance has been recognized to offset any deferred taxes related to the unrealized loss on the investments. Accordingly, these financial statements do not include any benefit assigned to the unrealized loss for the year-ended December 31, 2003.

NOTE 2 NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS

The Company is subject to the Securities and Exchange Commissions Uniform Net Capital Rule (Rule 15c3-1) which requires the maintenance of minimum net capital or a ratio of aggregate indebtedness to net capital, both as defined, of less than 15 to 1. At December 31, 2003, the Company had aggregate indebtedness of \$8,126 and net capital of \$135,677 which resulted in a ratio of .06 to 1 and a ratio requirement of less than its minimum requirement of \$100,000. Therefore, at December 31, 2003, based on its minimum requirement, the Company had excess net capital of \$35,607.

NOTE 3 RELATED PARTIES

The controlling Shareholder of the Company also owns 52% of the voting stock of Valdés Capital Management, Inc., an investment advisory firm. Valdés Capital Management, Inc. provides investment advice to the Company that is used by the Company in formulating investment recommendations for its customers. The Company paid Valdés Capital Management, Inc., advisory fees totaling \$ 12,000 in 2003.

NOTE 4 CAPITAL STOCK

The Company is capitalized with the following issues of stock:

Common stock, class A; \$1 par value, 1,000 shares issued and outstanding

Common stock, class B; \$.01 par value, 100,000 shares issued and outstanding

Preferred stock; \$100 par value, 2,060 shares issued and outstanding

During 2000, the Board of Directors deemed it desirable and in the best interest of the Company to amend its articles of incorporation to provide for an increase in the number of authorized shares of Class B Common stock from 100 shares to 100,000 shares, and the authorization of 5,000 shares of Preferred stock, with a par value of \$100 per share. In addition, the Class B Common stock was split 100 shares for each share previously held and the par value was decreased to \$.01 per share.

See independent auditor's report

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2003

NOTE 5 INVESTMENTS

At December 31, 2003, the Company held 1,000 shares common stock in The NASDAQ Stock Market, Inc., for which it paid \$13.00 per share and 4,300 warrants to purchase 17,200 shares of common stock in NASDAQ for which it paid \$59,300 or approximately \$13.79 per warrant. Each warrant was exercisable into one share of common stock in four different tranches at prices ranging from \$15.00 to \$18.00 per share, over four years beginning June 30, 2002. On June 27, 2003 the first of the four tranches expired creating a realized loss of \$14,825. The remaining tranches expire in June 2004, 2005, and 2006.

In accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 115, Accounting for Certain Investments in Debt and Equity Securities (FAS 115), marketable securities are recorded at fair market value if they have a readily determinable fair value. The corresponding unrealized gain or loss in the fair market value in relation to cost is accounted for as a separate item in the stockholders' equity section of the balance sheet. Realized gains or losses on disposition and declines in value judged to be other than temporary will be included in income in the period the applicable loss occurs.

Since the warrants owned by the Company do not have a readily determinable fair value, management had a valuation made of the warrants by a qualified expert in equity and derivative securities valuations as of December 31, 2003. As a result of this valuation an unrealized loss of \$25,895 for the year ended December 31, 2003 has been added to the accumulated unrealized loss included in the accompanying financial statements, after adjusting for the unrealized loss related to the expiration of the first tranche, in the amount of \$12,507.

NOTE 6 LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Company presently leases office space on a month to month basis at \$ 800 per month.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

FINANCIAL AND OPERATIONAL COMBINED UNIFORM SINGLE REPORT PART IIA

_	rani iia		
В	ROKER OR DEALER	as of	12/31/2003
	Valdês & Morena, Inc.		
	COMPUTATION OF NET CAPITAL		
1.	Total ownership equity from Statement of Financial Condition	\$	197,953 348
2. 3. 4	Deduct ownership equity not allowable for Net Capital Total ownership equity qualified for Net Capital Add:	19 () 349 197,953 350
	A. Liabilities subordinated to claims of general creditors allowable in computation of net capital B. Other (deductions) or allowable credits (List) Total capital and allowable subordinated liabilities		352 352
5. 6.	Total capital and allowable subordinated liabilities	\$	197,953 353
	A. Total non-allowable assets from Statement of Financial Condition (Notes B and C)		
7. 8.	proprietary capital charges 3600 D. Other deductions and/or charges 3610 Other additions and/or allowable credits (List) Net capital before haircuts on securities positions	_ 	62,276) 362 363 135,677 364
9.	Haircuts on securities (computed, where applicable, pursuant to 15c3-1(f)): A. Contractual securities commitments \$\ 3660\$ B. Subordinated securities borrowings \$\ 3670\$	20 Φ	155.077 304
	C. Trading and investment securities: 1. Exempted securities 3735 2. Debt securities 3733		

OMIT PENNIES

135,677

3740

3750

3730 3734

3650

3736

Note: There were no material differences noted in the computation of net capital between the audited financial statements and that of the firm's amended unaudited FOCUS Report filing.

4. Other securities

10. Net Capital

D. Undue Concentration

E. Other (List)

FINANCIAL AND OPERATIONAL COMBINED UNIFORM SINGLE REPORT **PART IIA**

1				
Bi	ROKER OR DEALER	as of _	12/31/2003	3
	Valdės & Moreno, Inc.			
	COMPUTATION OF NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENT			
Pa	art A	-		
11.	. Minimum net capital required (67,% of line 19)	\$	54141	3756
12.	. Minimum dollar net capital requirement of reporting broker or dealer and minimum net capital requirement		100,000	LATE
12	of subsidiaries computed in accordance with Note (A)		100,000	3758
14.	Excess net capital (line 10 less 13)	š	35,677	3770
15.	Excess net capital at 1000% (line 10 less 10% of line 19)	ž2 \$	134,864	3780
				*
	COMPUTATION OF AGGREGATE INDEBTEDNESS			
16.	Total A.I. liabilities from Statement of Financial Condition	\$	8,126	3790
17.	. Add:			
	A. Drafts for immediate credit 3800	l		
	B. Market value of securities borrowed for which no equivalent value is paid or credited\$ 3810	i		
	C. Other unrecorded amounts (List) \$ 3820			3830
18.	Total aggregate indebtedness	\$	8,126	3840
19.	Percentage of aggregate indebtedness to net capital (line 18 ÷ by line 10)	%	6	3850
20.	Percentage of debt to debt-equity total computed in accordance with Rule 15c3-1(d)	%		3860
	COMPUTATION OF ALTERNATE NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENT			
Pa	rt B			
21.	. 2% of combined aggregate debit items as shown in Formula for Reserve Requirements pursuant to Rule 15c3-3			
	prepared as of the date of the net capital computation including both brokers or dealers and consolidated subsidiaries' debits	\$		3970
22.	Minimum dollar net capital requirement of reporting broker or dealer and minimum net capital requirement of subsidiaries computed in accordance with Note (A)	₹ 2.\$	ſ	3880
23	Net capital requirement (greater of line 21 or 22)	-3 \$		3760
	Excess capital (line 10 less 23)			3910
25.	Net capital in excess of the greater of:	_		
	A. 5% of combined aggregate debit items or \$120,000	\$		3920
NΩ	ITES:			
****	T MOV			
(A)	The minimum net capital requirement should be computed by adding the minimum dollar net capital requirement of the reporting bro subsidiary to be consolidated, the greater of:	ker deale	r and, for each	

- 1. Minimum dollar net capital requirement, or
 2. 67/3% of aggregate indebtedness or 4% of aggregate debits if alternative method is used.

 (B) Do not deduct the value of securities borrowed under subordination agreements or secured demand note covered by subordination agreements not in satisfactory form. and the market values of memberships in exchanges contributed for use of company (contra to item 1740) and partners' securities which were included in non-allowable
- (C) For reports filed pursuant to paragraph (d) of Rule 17a-5, respondent should provide a list of material non-allowable assets.

SCHEDULE II

VALDÉS & MORENO, INC.

COMPUTATION OF DETERMINATION OF RESERVE REQUIREMENT UNDER RULE 15c3-3 OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

DECEMBER 31, 2003

The Company is exempt from the reserve requirement provisions of Rule 15c3-3 under paragraph 15c3-3(k)(2)(ii). The conditions of the exemption were being complied with as of the date of this report and the year, which it covers.

SCHEDULE III

VALDÉS & MORENO, INC.

INFORMATION RELATING TO POSSESSION AND CONTROL REQUIREMENTS UNDER RULE 15c3-3 OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2003

The Company is exempt from the possession and control requirements of Rule 15c3-3 under paragraph 15c3-3(k)(2)(ii). The conditions of the exemption were being complied with as of the date of this report and the year, which it covers.



David B. Higdon, C.P.A., C.F.P.
D. Bob Hale, C.P.A.
John P. Martin, C.P.A.
John A. Keech, C.P.A.
Gary D. Welch, C.P.A.

HIGDON & HALE

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROL REQUIRED BY SEC RULE 17a-5

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of Valdés & Moreno, Inc.

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of **Valdés & Moreno**, **Inc.** for the year ended December 31, 2003, we considered its internal control structure, including procedures for safeguarding securities, in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

Also, as required by rule 17a-5(g)(1) of the Securities Exchange Commission (SEC), we have made a study of the practices and procedures followed by the Company including tests of such practices and procedures that we considered relevant to the objectives stated in rule 17a-5(g) in making the periodic computations of aggregate indebtedness (or aggregate debits) and net capital under rule 17a-3(a)(11) and for determining compliance with the exemptive provisions of rule 15c3-3. Because the Company does not carry securities accounts for customers or perform custodial functions relating to customer securities, we did not review the practices and procedures followed by the Company in any of the following:

- 1. Making quarterly securities examination, counts, verifications, and comparisons.
- 2. Recordation of differences required by rule 17a-13.
- 3. Complying with the requirements for prompt payment for securities under Section 8 of Federal Regulation T of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

The management of the Company is responsible for establishing and maintaining a system of internal accounting control and the practices and procedures referred to in the preceding paragraph. In fulfilling this responsibility, estimates and judgments by management are required to assess the expected benefits and related costs of internal control policies and procedures referred to in the preceding paragraph and to assess whether those practices and procedures can be expected to achieve the SEC's above-mentioned objectives. Two of the objectives of an internal control structure and the practices and procedures are to provide management with reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that assets for which the Company has responsibility are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, and that transactions are executed in accordance with management's authorization and recorded properly to permit the preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Rule 17a-5(g) lists additional objectives of the practices and procedures listed in the preceding paragraph.

Because of inherent limitations in any internal control structure or the practices and procedures referred to above, errors or irregularities may occur and not be detected. Also, projection of any evaluation of them to future periods is subject to the risk that they may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or that the effectiveness of their design and operation may deteriorate.

Our consideration of the internal control structure would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control structure that might be material weaknesses under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of the specific internal control structure elements does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that errors or irregularities in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. However, we noted no matters involving the internal control structure, including procedures for safeguarding securities that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above.

We understand that practices and procedures that accomplish the objectives referred to in the second paragraph of this report are considered by the Commission to be adequate for its purposes in accordance with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and related regulations, and that practices and procedures that do not accomplish such objectives in all material respects indicate a material inadequacy for such purposes. Based on this understanding and on our study, we believe that the Company's practices and procedures were adequate at December 31, 2003 to meet the SEC's objectives.

This report is intended solely for the use of management, the Securities and Exchange Commission, and other regulatory agencies, which rely on Rule 17a-5(g) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 in their regulation of registered brokers and dealers, and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Higdon & Hale

Certified Public Accountants

Higden E Hale

February 24, 2004